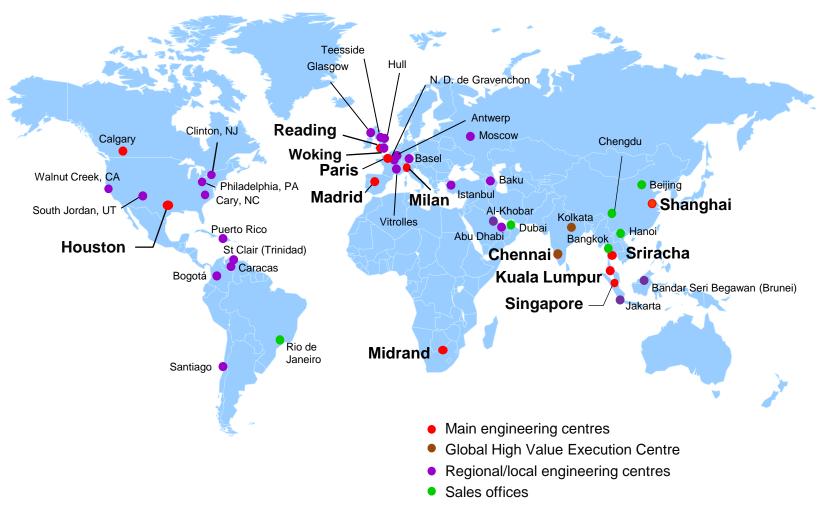


Project Engineering, Procurement and Construction in Russia

Andrei Kalyuzhnov General Manager, LLC Foster Wheeler

Global E&C Group

Approximately 10,000 E&C personnel world-wide





Russian Experience - Timeline

2010 - 2011Turkmenbashi Refinery Sasol - GTL Feasibility - Uzbekistan

1932-1947

Amtorg -Grozny **Trading** First Project in Russia

Permnefteorgsyntez Turkmenbashi Refinery **Nizhnekamsk Refinery** Yakutgazprom **Belmed Insulin Injectable Plant TONAR Waste to Energy Study Norsi Oil Refinery** 1979 - 1985 **Techmashimport**

1996 - 1999

Lukoil -Rostovenefttechimproyekt

Turkmenbashi Refinery Nizhnekamsk Refinery - FEED/PMC OCA Alliance Khabarovsk Salavatnefteorgsyntez **Naftan Novopolotsk Refinery JSC Nizhnekamsk Refinery Ufaneftekhim Refinery** Ukrtatnafta, Kremenchug TNK-BP Ryazan Refinery - PMC, **Tech Diligence and Feasibility Study** Mazeikiu Nafta Refinery Kazmnunaigaz - Kazakhstan **Odessa Refinery** Servier Safimo - OSD Facility **Novokiubyshevsk Refinery** Taneco Nizhnekamsk

2004 - 2008

Compra Energy - Azerbaijan Siirtec NIGI / Gazprom **Naftan Refinery DCU** Marisky Refinery Expansion-FEED TAIF NK Ufaneftechim Novoil **Rosneft-Achinsk Refinery Mozyr Refinery** Novokuibyshevsk Refinery **Rosneft Syzran Refinery** Omsknefttekhinproekt for Atyrau -HPU

OCA Alliance Khabarovsk **Antipinsky Oil Refinery Crude heater Ministry of Energy Petrochemical Study TNK-BP Ryazan Refinery VDU heater**

80 YEARS AND COUNTING

1967 - 1978 **Techmashimport** Russia/Ukraine/ Uzbekistan

1992 - 1995**Novokuibyshevsk Refinery** Mazheikiai Refinery **Merloni Progetti Yamburggas Novo-Ufimsky Refinery Kremenchug Refinery Novokuibyshevsk Refinery Novomendeleevsky Chemical Plant Lukoil - Permnefteorgsyntez**

2000 - 2003Lukoil - Petrotel / Neftochim **Mozyr Refinery** Turkmenbashi Refinery **UKSOIL - Latvia** Yakutgazprom NizhnekNeftochim **Norilsk Nikel Plant RVO Zarubzhneft**

Slavneft - Yaroslavnefteorgsyntez Shell - Salym

> TNK - Ryazan Refining Co **Nishnekamsk Refinery Rosneft-Tuapse Refinery VietRoss Refinery**

Rossivskiv Insulin Slavneft - Yaroslavnefteorgsyntez Shell - Salvm

2009 - 2010

Lukoil Nizhegorodnefteorgsintez OC Alliance – Khabarovsk Taneco FEED Slaveneft Yaroslavi HPU Ufaneftechim DCU & HPU Naftatrans - Krasnodar **ONGC Sakhalin Tukmenbashi Refinery DCU Mari El Refinery FEED** Wissol

Mozyr Refinery Novoufimsky Refinery Shell -LNG Modularization

Rusvynil -VCM PVC study Shtokman - Development of STC 2012 -

ONGOING

Rusvynil - JV Solvay & Sibur **OSPL Facilities GAZprom Neftechim Salavat H2 Antipinsky Oil Refinery-DCU** Marisky Refinery - DD vs FEED **Rosneft Novokuybishevsk** Menarini Berlin Chemie- Kaluga **Orsk Refinery - Visbreaker** Zarubezhneft Brod - H2 CDU/VDU/Gas plant PDPs and **FEED and DD CORU for Moscow** Refinery (Gazpromneft) Eurotek - FEED and DD for BCS

FH - various Clients



Mashinoimport

Shell Chemicals

Russia

Project Delivery Model

Engineering & Design

Procurement & Material Control

Construction Contracts

Fabrication Management

Site Management

Completion & Handover Mgmt

Project Data Systems

Western EPC Contractors work in Russia

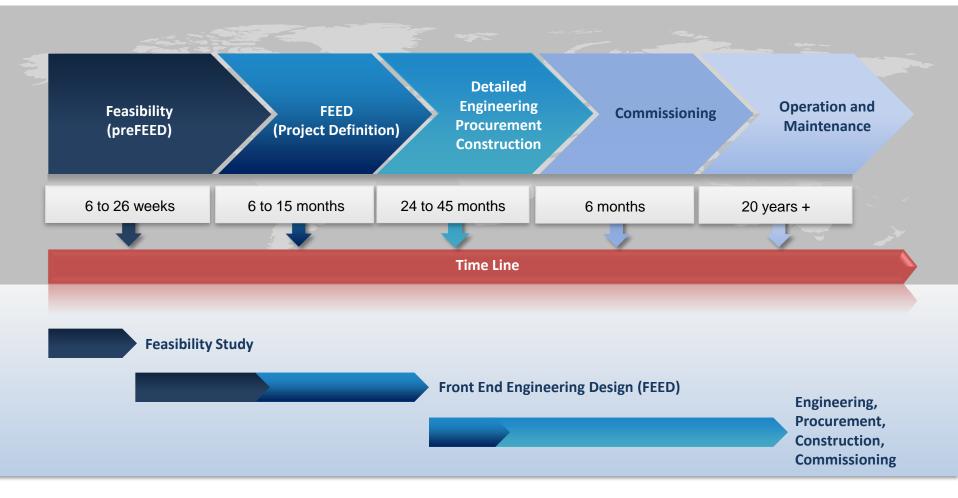
Common challenges

- Well established and mature "Russian design and project execution style"
- Difficult to recognise the "reimbursable" concept, most projects are Lump Sum
- Time and schedule of project implementation represent an issue
- ITBs require provision of documentation and prices in a very short period, in Russian
- Construction used to be always local, now some changes start to occur
- Most Clients do not speak any foreign language
- Changes of written and unwritten rules and regulations



Phases of Project Delivery – Critical Issues

The cornerstone of any capital project is the preFEED study





Downstream Sector – Scope of Work division

The established project development steps for a complex downstream project in Russia are:

- Feasibility Study and Basic Design Package by Western Contractor
- then Engineering (DD and WD) by local RDIs,
- Material Procurement and Construction managed directly by the final Owner

<u>Traditional segments of work executed by Western Engineering Companies</u>

Feasibility Studies

Licenses

Consultancies

Basic Design Packages

PMC

Specialist Equipment supply



Downstream Sector – Scope of Work division

Engineering Volume of Work

90%
FEED => Detailed Engineering

These activities are done in accordance to the Western philosophies and norms and not much affected by the Russian Rules. They can be managed more or less independently by Western Companies

Activities on these stages are heavily affected by the Russian Rules and Norms



Western Service Companies – Downstream Sector

Emerging segments of work for Western Contractors - combination of Western and Russian execution steps

FEED + DD (former SP)

EPC steps:

Advanced Engineering

E+WD

Ps

(E+WD)PsCm

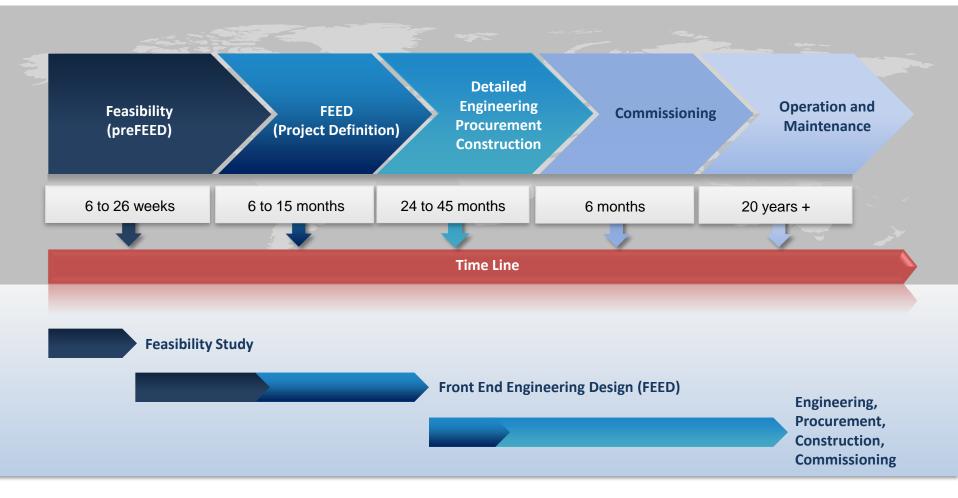
EPCm

EPC



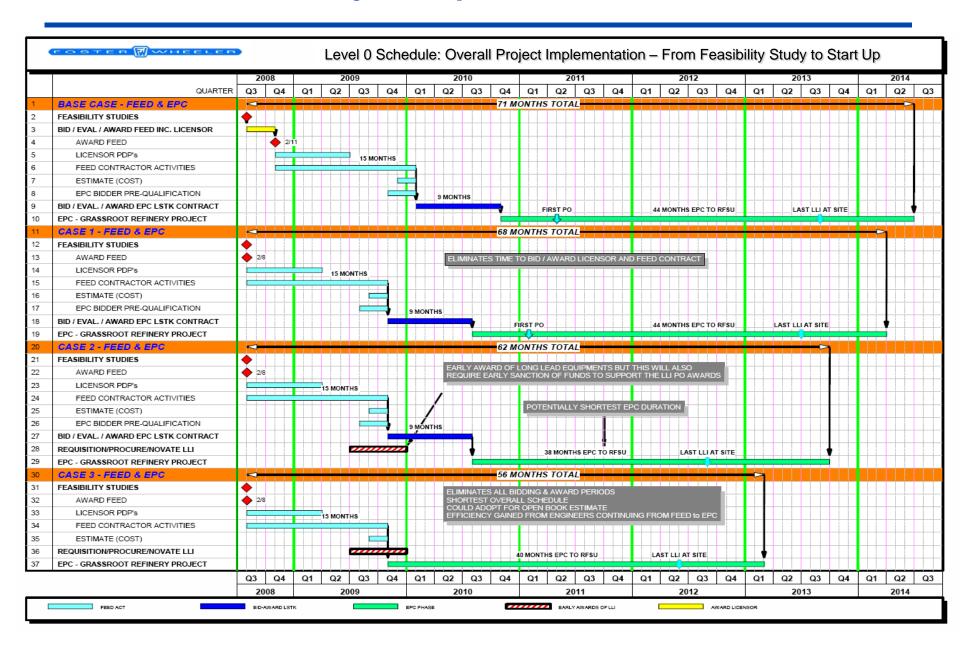
Phases of Project Delivery – Critical Issues

The cornerstone of any capital project is the preFEED study





Overall Project Implementation Plan



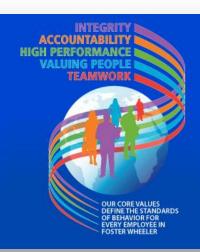
Selected Key Recent Projects in Russia

Salavatnefteorgsyntez

- Project Description:
 FCC Complex
- Years 2004-2005
- Scope:
 - Basic Design Package
 - FEED
 - Studia Proect
 - PMC
 - Beneficial Engineering







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